## Department of Energy Awards Over \$10 Million for GNEP Siting Grants

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) today announced that over \$10 million will be used for 11 commercial and public consortia selected to conduct detailed siting studies for integrated spent fuel recycling facilities under President Bush's Global Nuclear Energy Partnership (GNEP).

"These facilities will enable us to effectively recycle spent nuclear fuel in a safe and proliferation-resistant manner. They will set the technological standard and allow us to influence energy policy abroad while increasing energy security here at home," DOE Assistant Secretary for Nuclear Energy Dennis Spurgeon said. "With the negotiations complete, we are ready to proceed from an initial phase to one where actual studies can explore sites for GNEP-related facilities."

Award recipients, announced in November 2006, will carry out siting studies to determine the possibility of hosting an advanced nuclear fuel recycling center and/or an advanced recycling reactor. Beginning today, recipients will conduct detailed site characterization studies of the sites which were proposed in their Funding Opportunity Announcement (FOA) responses. Recipients will have 90-days to complete these studies and submit a Site Characterization Report to DOE on May 30, 2007.

Photo: Flowchart of GNEP plan

GNEP is an evolving U.S. global nuclear strategy aimed at reducing global dependence on fossil fuels; providing reliable, abundant energy necessary for economic growth, prosperity and health; utilizing international expertise to advance technologies and safeguards; and reducing the risk of nuclear proliferation.

Of the 11 sites, six are currently owned and operated by DOE. Sites, lead award recipients, and award amounts are as follows:

- 1. Atomic City, ID EnergySolutions, LLC \$915,448
- 2. Barnwell, SC EnergySolutions, LLC \$963,151
- 3. Hanford Site, WA Tri-City Industrial Development Council/Columbia Basin Consulting Group \$1,020,000
- 4. Hobbs, NM Eddy Lead Energy Alliance \$1,590,016
- 5. Idaho National Laboratory, ID Regional Development Alliance, Inc \$648,745
- 6. Morris, IL General Electric Company \$1,484,875
- 7. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, TN Community Reuse Organization of East Tennessee \$894,704
- 8. Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, KY Paducah Uranium Plant Asset Utilization, Inc. \$664,600
- 9. Portsmouth Gaseous Diffusion Plant, OH Piketon Initiative for Nuclear Independence, LLC \$673,761
- 10. Roswell, NM EnergySolutions, LLC \$1,134,522
- 11. Savannah River National Laboratory, SC Economic Development Partnership of Aiken and Edgefield Counties \$468,420

## TOTAL: \$10,458,242

Information generated from the detailed siting studies of non-DOE sites is expected to address a variety of siterelated matters, including site and nearby land uses; demographics; ecological and habitat assessment; threatened or endangered species; historical, archaeological and cultural resources; geology and seismology; weather and climate; and regulatory and permitting requirements. Information requirements for the DOE sites are more limited due to the availability of previous studies.

Such information may also be used in preparing the draft programmatic environmental impact statement (PEIS) - a process that began in early January (See: http://www.energy.gov/news/4560.htm) - which will evaluate the potential environmental impacts from each proposed GNEP facility.

An advanced nuclear fuel recycling center contains facilities where usable uranium and transuranics are separated from spent light water reactor fuel reused in an advanced recycling reactor. This advanced recycling reactor is a fast reactor that would demonstrate the ability to reuse and consume materials recovered from spent nuclear fuel, including long-lived elements that would otherwise be disposed of in a geologic repository.

GNEP is a part of President Bush's Advanced Energy Initiative, which seeks to reduce our reliance in imported oil by changing the way we power our cars, homes and business. For more information on GNEP, visit: http://www.gnep.gov/. Additional information on the DOE's nuclear energy program may be found on http://www.nuclear.energy.gov/.

**INL's Advanced Test Reactor** would likely play a role in GNEP research.

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